

Curriculum Vitae

Ruohui Zhao, Associate Professor/Ph.D.

Department of Sociology,
Faculty of Social Sciences
University of Macau,
Avenida da Universidade
Taipa, Macau, China

Fax: + (853) 28838312
Tel: + (853) 88228835
Email: rzhao@umac.mo

GENERAL INFORMATION

Academic Background

Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, August, 2007, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Omaha, Nebraska, USA
Dissertation: *Determinants of Anomie: A Cross-National Study*
MA in Criminology and Criminal Justice, August, 2003, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas, USA
Thesis: *Facing the Challenges: Juvenile-Related Delinquency in Cyberspace*
BA in Archival Science, July, 2000, College of Information Science, Wuhan University, Wuhan, Hubei, China

Working Experience

Associate Professor: University of Macau, Department of Sociology, Macau, China. August, 2014—present
Assistant Professor: University of Macau, Department of Sociology, Macau, China. September, 2008—August, 2014
Assistant Professor: Guangxi University, Law School, Nanning, Guangxi, China. August, 2007—August, 2008
Instructor: University of Nebraska at Omaha, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Omaha, Nebraska, USA. January, 2006—December, 2007
Research Assistant: University of Nebraska at Omaha, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice and Juvenile Justice Institute, Omaha, Nebraska, USA. August, 2003—May, 2007
Teaching Assistant: Sam Houston State University, College of Criminal Justice, Huntsville, Texas, USA. August, 2001—August, 2003

Foreign Academic Experience

Visiting Scholar: University of Tuebingen, Institute of Criminology, Tuebingen, Germany, June-July, 2008

Areas of Interests

Juvenile Delinquency, Domestic Violence, Theory Testing, Corrections, Comparative Study of Crime and Criminal Justice, Crime and Social Control in China

Award

2018 **Zhao, Ruohui**, Ph.D. Dissertation (Determinants of anomie: A cross-national study, University of Nebraska at Omaha, 2007) ranked among ProQuest Most-Accessed Dissertations and Theses, May, 2018 (Each month ProQuest updates the list of the top 25 Most-Accessed Dissertations and Theses across all subjects, based upon total PDF downloads).

2012 **Zhao, Ruohui** & Jianhong Liu: A System's Approach of Crime Prevention: The Case of Macau (a research paper published in *Asian Journal of Criminology*), The Third Macau Humanity and Social Science Research Award, Second Place, Macau Foundation, Macau, 2012 (第三屆澳門人文社會科學研究優秀成果評獎論文類二等獎, 澳門基金會, 2012)

RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

Research Grants

10. Principal Investigator: Beyond the Gatekeepers—Judicial Professional's Perceptions of and Responses to Intimate Partner Violence in Mainland China (MYRG2019-00104-FSS), University of Macau, Macau MOP111,337 [USD13,900], 01/01/2020-31/12/2021
9. Principal Investigator: Police Officers' Perceptions of Spousal Violence: An Exploratory Study in Mainland China (MYRG2018-00094-FSS), University of Macau, Macau MOP159,700 [USD\$20,000], 01/02/2018—31/01/2020
8. Principal Investigator: An Exploratory Study of Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Attitude toward the Police in a Less-Developed Western City of China (MYRG2014-00105-FSS), University of Macau, Macau MOP148,980 [USD\$18,600 equivalent], January, 2014—January, 2017
7. Principal Investigator: Perceptions of Fear of Crime and Punitivity among College Students in Macau SAR and Mainland China (MYRG046(Y1-L1)-FSH11-ZRH), University of Macau, Macau MOP135,000 [USD\$16,800 equivalent], January, 2011—December, 2012
6. Principal Investigator (Co-I: Jianhong Liu): *Evaluation of Community-Based Correction Programs in Macau* (09-Y1-UL018-FSH), University of Macau, Macau MOP142,000 [USD\$17,700 equivalent], January, 2009—December, 2011
5. Principal Investigator: *The Juvenile Justice Reform in Modern China*, Scientific Research Foundation for Returned Overseas Chinese Scholars, National Ministry of Education,

- China, Chinese RMB ¥ 30,000 [USD\$4,200 equivalent] (January, 2009—December, 2010).
4. Principal Investigator: *Application of Juvenile Justice in the Procuratorate's Settings*, Guangxi Provincial Procuratorate, China, Chinese RMB ¥ 5,000 [USD\$735 equivalent], January, 2008—August, 2008.
 3. Principal Investigator: *Juvenile Justice Reform in China*, Guangxi Provincial Department of Education, China, Chinese RMB ¥ 24,000 [USD\$ 3,000 equivalent], December, 2007—August, 2008.
 2. Principal Investigator: *Exploration of the Victimological Theories*, Guangxi University, China, Chinese RMB ¥ 20,000 [USD\$ 2,700 equivalent], September, 2007—August, 2008.
 1. Investigator (PI: Prof. Hongwei Zhang, Guangxi University, China): *Victim Analysis in China*, Ford Foundation, USA, USD \$30,000, September, 2004—August, 2006.

Publications

Book

- Zhao, R.** (2009). *Determinants of Anomie—A Cross-National Study* (in English). Beijing: People's Publishing House (人民出版社)

Refereed Journal Articles

In English (* denotes corresponding author)

32. **Zhao, R.** (forthcoming). Child maltreatment and adjustment to confinement: An exploratory study of male juvenile offenders in China. *Journal of Family Violence* (*SSCI, IF : 1.357, Q2 in 2019*). doi:10.1007/s10896-020-00191-z
31. Li, S., **Zhao, R.**, & Zhang, H. (forthcoming). Examining the link between drug use disorders and crime among Chinese drug users receiving mandatory detoxification and treatment. *Crime and Delinquency* (*SSCI, IF :2.188, 15/69, Q1 in 2019*). doi:10.1177/0011128720939511
30. Zhao, J, Wang, X., Zhang, H., & **Zhao, R.*** (forthcoming). Rational choice theory applied to an explanation of juvenile offender decision making in the Chinese setting. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* (*SSCI, IF : 1.026, 53/69, Q4 in 2019*). doi:10.1177/0306624X20931429
29. Zhao, J., Zhang, H., & **Zhao, R.*** (forthcoming). Sources of legal cynicism among students in China: The role of Western popular culture and social attachment. *Journal of Crime and Justice* (*SSCI, IF: 1.159, 43/69, Q3 in 2019*). doi:10.1080/0735648X.2020.1768138

28. Zhang, H., **Zhao, R.**, Macy, R.J., Wretman, C.J., & Jiang, Y. (forthcoming). A scoping review of 37 years of intimate partner violence research in China. *Trauma, Violence & Abuse* (SSCI, IF :6.325, 2/69, Q1 in 2019). doi:10.1177/1524838019881738
27. Kuo, S.Y., & **Zhao, R.** (2019). Prison misconduct among female inmates with mental disorders, substance abuse/dependence, and co-occurring disorders in Taiwan. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 43(3), 263-276. doi:10.1080/01924036.2019.1566081
26. **Zhao, R.**, Zhang, H., Zhao, J., & Wang, X. (2019). When the West meets the East: Cultural clash and its impacts on anomie in a sample of Chinese adolescents. *Deviant Behavior*, 40(10), 1187-1205 (SSCI, IF :1.348, 33/69, Q2 in 2019). doi:10.1080/01639625.2018.1472934
25. Zhang, H., & **Zhao, R.*** (2018). Empirical research on domestic violence in contemporary China—Continuity and advances. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* (SSCI, IF : 1.871, 22/65, Q2 in 2018), 62(16), 4879-4887. doi:10.1177/0306624X18801468
24. **Zhao, R.**, Zhang, H., Jiang, Y., & **Yao, X. (UM PhD student)** (2018). The tendency to make arrests in domestic violence: Perceptions from police officers in China, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* (SSCI, IF : 1.871, 22/65, Q2 in 2018), 62(16), 4923-4941. doi:10.1177/0306624X18801653
23. **Zhao, R.** (2018). Impacts of the school context on victimization in a sample of Chinese adolescents: A multilevel approach. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* (SSCI, IF: 1.0, 46/65, Q3 in 2018), 34(2), 196-218. doi:10.1177/1043986218761964
22. Lai, Y., & **Zhao, R.** (2018). The Impacts of Neighborhood Context on Residents' Satisfaction with Police Services in Metropolitan Taipei: A Multilevel Approach. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management* (SSCI, IF:1.350, 32/65, Q2 in 2018), 41(2), 276-291. doi:10.1108/PIJPSM-11-2016-0160
21. Ren, L., He, N., **Zhao, R.**, & Zhang, H. (2017). Self-control, risky lifestyles, and victimization: A study with a sample of Chinese school youth. *Criminal Justice & Behavior* (SSCI, IF:2.168, 15/61, Q1 in 2017), 44(5), 695-716. doi:10.1177/0093854816674758
20. Zhang, H., Zhao, J., Ren, L., & **Zhao, R.** (2017). Subculture, gang involvement, and delinquency: A study of incarcerated youth in China. *Justice Quarterly* (SSCI, IF:2.456, 11/61, Q1 in 2017), 34(6), 952-977. doi:10.1080/07418825.2016.1243254
19. Zhang, H., **Zhao, R.***, Zhao, J., & Ren, L. (2016). The impact of child sexual abuse and psychological distress on delinquency among incarcerated juveniles in China. *Crime, Law and Social Change* (SSCI, IF:0.646, 49/58, Q4 in 2016), 66(5), 447-464. doi:10.1007/s10611-016-9637-3

18. Ren, L., Zhao, J., He, N., Marshall, I.M., Zhang, H., **Zhao, R.**, & Jin, C. (2016). Testing for measurement invariance of attachment across Chinese and American adolescent samples. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology (SSCI, IF:1.112, 30/58, Q3 in 2016)*, 60(8), 964-991. doi:10.1177/0306624X14566602
17. Ren, L., Zhang, H., Zhao, J., & **Zhao, R.** (2016). Delinquent subculture and juvenile offenders' attitudes toward the police in China. *Police Quarterly (SSCI, IF:1.457, 24/58, Q2 in 2016)*, 19(1), 87-110. doi:10.1177/1098611115604450
16. Cao, L., Zhao, J., Ren, L., & **Zhao, R.** (2015). Do In-group and out-group forms of trust matter in predicting confidence in order institutions? A study of three culturally distinctive countries. *International Sociology (SSCI, IF:0.621, 97/142, Q3 in sociology in 2015)*, 30(6), 674-693. doi:10.1177/0268580915605651
15. Zhang, H., **Zhao, R.**, Ren, L., & Zhao, J. (2014). Social attachment and juvenile attitudes toward the police in China: Bridging Eastern and Western wisdom. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency (SSCI, IF:2.702, 4/55, Q1 in 2014)*, 51(6), 703-734. doi:10.1177/0022427814538034
14. Zhang, H., Zhao, J., Ren, L., & **Zhao, R.** (2014). Social bonds, traditional models and juvenile attitudes toward the police in China. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management (SSCI, IF:0.725, 33/55, Q3 in 2014)*, 37(3), 596-611. Doi:10.1108/PIJPSM-10-2013-0106
13. Hilal, S., Densley, J., & **Zhao, R.** (2013). Cops in college: Police officers' perceptions on formal education. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 24(4), 461-477. doi:10.1080/10511253.2013.791332
12. Cao, L., & **Zhao, R.** (2012). The impact of culture on acceptance of soft drugs across Europe. *Journal of Criminal Justice (SSCI, IF:1.236, 22/52, Q2 in 2012)*, 40(4), 296-305. doi:10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2012.04.002
11. Liu, J., **Zhao, R.**, Xiong, H., & Gong, J. (2012). Chinese legal traditions: Punitiveness versus mercy. *Asia Pacific Journal of Police and Criminal Justice (An official Publication of Asian Society of Policing)*, 9(1), 17-33.
10. Huang, K., Liu, J., **Zhao, R.**, Zhao, G., & Friday, P.C. (2012). Chinese narcotics trafficking: A preliminary report. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology (SSCI, IF:1.056, 23/52, Q2 in 2012)*, 56(1), 134-152. doi:10.1177/0306624X10389776
9. Cao, L., Lai, Y., & **Zhao, R.** (2012). Shade of blue: Confidence in the police in the world. *Journal of Criminal Justice (SSCI, IF:1.236, 22/52, Q2 in 2012)*, 40(1), 40-49. doi:10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2011.11.006

8. **Zhao, R.,** & Liu, J. (2011). A system's approach of crime prevention: The case of Macau. *Asian Journal of Criminology*, 6(2), 207-227. doi:10.1007/s11417-011-9117-8
7. **Zhao, R.,** & Cao, L. (2010). Social change and anomie—A cross-national study. *Social Forces (SSCI, IF:1.343, 28/132, Q1 in sociology in 2010)*, 88(3), 1209-1229. doi:10.1353/sof.0.0312
6. Cao, L., **Zhao, R.,** Ren, L., & Zhao, J. (2010). Social support and anomie: A multilevel analysis of anomie in Europe and North America. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology (SSCI, IF:1.071, 20/46, Q2 in 2010)*, 54(4), 625-639. doi:10.1177/0306624x09334218
5. Garland, B.E., Mccarty, W.P., & **Zhao, R.** (2009). Job satisfaction and organizational commitment in prisons—An examination of psychological staff, teachers, and unit management staff. *Criminal Justice and Behavior (SSCI, IF:1.690, 5/35, Q1 in 2009)*, 36(2), 163-183. doi:10.1177/0093854808327343
4. **Zhao, R.,** & Zhang, H. (2008). Exploring restorative justice in Korean juvenile justice settings: An observation from outsiders. *Hanyang Law Review*, 25(1), 217-227.
3. **Zhao, R.** (2007). The effect of poverty and economic inequality on crime rates in the United States. *Corrections and Rehabilitation Research Center Journal*, Ryukoku University, Japan, 1, 142-172.
2. Zhang, H., & **Zhao, R.** (2006). The trends and issues on the life imprisonment in the United States: A critical analysis review and forecast on the American prison reform. *Corrections and Rehabilitation Research Center Journal*, Ryukoku University, Japan, 3, 24-51.
1. Zhang, H., & **Zhao, R.** (2005) Disparity vs. Discrimination: The influence of race in police arrest. *Asian Policing*, 1, 99-112.

In Chinese

6. Liu, J., & **Zhao, R.** (2014). A Review of Macau Correctional System and Relevant Research—From the Comparative Perspective (比較犯罪學視野下的澳門犯罪矯治及其相關研究). *Macau Studies (澳門研究)*, 73(2), 52-60. [文章收錄至《澳門人文社會科學研究文選 (2012~2014)》]
5. **Zhao, R.** (2012). Anomie/Strain Theory and Juvenile Delinquency (迷乱/紧张理论和青少年偏差与犯罪). *Shandong Police Academy Journal (山东警察学院学报)*, 24(4), 107-111.
4. **Zhao, R.** (2011). Exploring Trends and Characteristics of Juvenile Delinquency in Macau (澳門青少年犯罪的狀況与特点). *Journal of Guangxi University (广西大学学报)*, 33(6), 63-65.

3. **Zhao, R.,** & Zhang, H. (2008). An Empirical Study of Victimization in Nanning (逻辑回归对犯罪被害的应用研究—以南宁市为实证分析). *Social Scientist (社会科学家)*, 132(4), 79-83.
2. **Zhao, R.,** & Zhang, H. (2008). Juvenile Gangs—Control and Prevention Mechanism (少年帮派的特征、催生因素与防治刍议). *Journal of Guangxi University (广西大学学报)*, 30(2), 82-87. fully-cited by Information Center for Social Sciences, RUC: Youth Study (人大复印资料: 青少年研究全文转载).
1. **Zhao, R.,** & Zhang, H. (2007). Study of Public Order and Fear of Crime: A Sample from Nanning City (社会治安评价与被害恐惧研究—以南宁市为实证分析). *Nanjing University Law Review (南京大学法律评论)*, Spring Issue, 125-136.

Book Chapters

In English

6. **Zhao, R.,** & Zhang, H. (2017). Family Violence and the Legal and Social Responses in China. In Eve Buzawa & Carl Buzawa (eds.) *Global Responses to Domestic Violence*, pp189-206. Bonita Springs, FL: **Springer**.
5. **Zhao, R.,** & Cao, L. (2017). Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Justice in China, pp155-172 in Scott Decker & Nerea Marteache (Eds.) *International Handbook of Juvenile Justice* (2nd ed.). Cham, Switzerland: **Springer**
4. **Zhao, R.** (2017). Administrative Punishment. In K.R. Kerley, H. Copes, J. Lane, S.D. Li, & S. Sharp (Eds.) *The Encyclopedia of Corrections*. New York: **John Wiley & Sons**.
3. **Zhao, R.,** Zhang, H., & Liu, J. (2014). Juvenile Justice System in China: A System in Transition, pp137-162 in John Winterdyk (ed.) *Juvenile Justice: International Perspectives, Models and Trends*. FL: CRC Press, **Taylor and Francis Group**.
2. **Zhao, R.** (2013). Official Responses to Crime in Macau, pp324-340 in L, Cao, I. Sun, & B. Heberton (Eds.). *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology*, New York: **Routledge**.
1. **Zhao, R.,** Cao, L., & Zhao, J. (2013). Fear of Crime and Punitivity among College Students in Macau, China, pp159-179 in Helmut Kury and John Winterdyk (eds.) *Fear of Crime and Punitiveness: Results from International Students Surveys*. Bochum, Germany: **Universitaetsverlag Brockmeyer**.

In Chinese

5. Liu, J., & **Zhao, R.** (2011). Social Order and Crime in Macau (澳门的社会治安与犯罪状况), pp239-260 in Yufan Hao and Zhiliang Wu (editors) *Bluebook of Macau: Annual report on Economy and Society of Macau (2010-2011)* 《澳门蓝皮书：澳门经济社会发展报告, 2010-2011》 Beijing: Social Sciences Academic Press (北京:社会科学文献出版社).
4. **Zhao, R.**, & Liu, J. (2010). Social Order and Crime in Macau (澳门的社会治安与犯罪状况), pp186-204 in Yufan Hao and Zhiliang Wu (editors) *Bluebook of Macau: Annual report on Economy and Society of Macau (2009-2010)* 《澳门蓝皮书：澳门经济社会发展报告, 2009-2010》. Beijing: Social Sciences Academic Press (北京:社会科学文献出版社).
3. **Zhao, R.**, & Zhang, H. (2009). Teaching Criminology (犯罪学实践性教学方法讲义), pp218-246 in Jianmin Cheng (editor) *Teaching Techniques in Legal Education 《实践性法学教育讲义:把课堂当作社会》*. Beijing: Tsinghua University Press (北京：清华大学出版社).
2. Zhang, H., & **Zhao, R.** (2009). Victimology (犯罪被害与被害人), pp140-171 in Haobo Song and Gaofeng Jin (editors) *Criminology 《犯罪学》*. Shanghai: Fudan University Press (上海：复旦大学出版社).
1. Zhang, H. & **Zhao, R.** (2006). Chapter Two of the *American Criminal Procedure: Law and Practice* (Translation on Rolando del Carmen's *Criminal Procedure: Law and Practice*, Wadsworth Publishing, 6th edition, August 11, 2003) (翻译第二章，《美国刑事诉讼：法律与实践》). Wuhan, China: Wuhan University Press (武汉：武汉大学出版社).

Un-refereed Publications

4. Liu, J., & **Zhao, R.** (2008). Book Review: New Crime in China: Public Order and Human Rights. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 18(4), 477-479.
3. Sahapattana, P., & **Zhao, R.** (2005). "Policing in Thailand." Larry E. Sullivan (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
2. Ren, L., & **Zhao, R.** (2005). "Policing in Qatar." Larry E. Sullivan (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Law Enforcement*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
1. **Zhao, R.** (2002) Book Review: An Introduction to Criminological Theory. *Criminal Justice Review*, 27, 377-378.

Professional Presentations

11. 2018 **Zhao, Ruohui** & Zhang, Hongwei “Responses to Domestic Violence: Perceptions from Police Officers in China”. Paper presented at the Annual conference of the Asian Criminological Society, Penang, Malaysia.
10. 2017 **Zhao, Ruohui** “The Impacts of School Context on Victimization in a Sample of Chinese Adolescents”. Paper presented at the 2017 Annual Meeting of the Asian Criminological Society and the Biennial Meeting of the International Conference for Crime, Justice, and Social Democracy, Cairns, Australia.
9. 2015 **Zhao, Ruohui**, Zhang, Hongwei, Zhao, Jihong, & Ren, Ling “Child Sexual Abuse, Psychological Distress and Delinquency among Incarcerated Juveniles in China”. Paper presented at the 2015 Annual Conference of the Asian Criminological Society, Hong Kong, China.
8. 2011 **Zhao, Ruohui**, Hongwei Zhang & Lique Cao “An Exploratory Study on Attitude toward the Death Penalty in China”. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the American Society of Criminology in Washington D.C., USA.
7. 2010 Cao, Lique & **Ruohui Zhao**, “Survivalism and Tolerance of Illegal Drugs: A Cross-National Analysis”. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, USA.
6. 2009 **Zhao, Ruohui** & Jianhong Liu. “Community-based Corrections in Macau”. Presented at the annual conference of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia, USA.
5. 2009 **Zhao, Ruohui**, Jianhong Liu and Haiyan Xiong “Crime Prevention Strategies around the World: A Lesson for Macau”. Paper presented at the International Symposium on Preventing Offending & Reducing Re-offending. City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong. April.
4. 2007 **Zhao, Ruohui** “Determinants of Anomie: A Cross-National Study”. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Society of Criminology in Atlanta, GA, USA.
3. 2005 **Zhao, Ruohui** and Hank Robinson “Introduction to an Automatic Inmates Grievance Case Management System in a Midwestern County Correctional Facility”. Presented at the annual conference of the American Society of Criminology in Ottawa, Canada.
2. 2005 Zhang, Hongwei and **Ruohui Zhao** “Enforcement of Protective Orders to Domestic Violence: A Narrative Analysis in Harris County, Texas” Paper presented at the annual conference of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Chicago, IL, USA.
1. 2002 Zhang, Hongwei, Roth, Mitchell, and Zhao, **Ruohui** “Carnal Internet and Social Control in China”. Presented at the annual conference of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences in Anaheim, CA, USA.

COURSES TAUGHT

Undergraduate Courses

Introduction to Criminology
Crime and Criminal Justice in China
Drugs and Crime
Law and Society
Social Change and Crime in Macao and Chinese Mainland

Graduate Courses

Criminological Theories
Juvenile Delinquency and Juvenile Justice
Corrections
Criminology and Criminal Justice
Applied Statistics
Special Topics in Criminology and Criminal Justice

ACADEMIC SERVICES

University and Faculty/Unit Services

- Programme coordinator of master of social sciences in criminology, fall, 2014-Spring, 2019
- Acting programme coordinator of master of social sciences in criminology, spring, 2014
- Faculty coordinator of Honors College, fall, 2016-summer, 2018
- Member of Academic Council of Faculty of Social Sciences, fall, 2008 to present
- Department executive committee member, fall, 2015-Spring, 2019
- Participation in mentorship programs organized by either the university or the department, fall, 2008-present
- Regular attendance of student activities organized by the department and sociology/criminology student organizations, fall, 2008-present
- Academic affiliate to Cheng Yu Tung College (CYTC), fall, 2016-present
Activities: mentor of three to five undergraduate students per semester; regular meetings/contacts with the students; attendance of some of the activities organized by CYTC
- Participation in faculty's "lunch with professors" activity, 2019/2020
- Wrote recommendation letters for qualified students who applied for further study, summer exchange programs, governmental scholarships, or work. Some of these students were successfully admitted to postgraduate schools abroad and some received Macau governmental scholarships.

External Services

- Peer reviewer for the following academic journals:
 - *Justice Quarterly*
 - *Criminal Justice and Behavior*
 - *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*
 - *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*
 - *Asian Journal of Criminology*
 - *International Journal of Sociology and Criminology*
 - *Journal of Crime and Criminal Justice Research* (Taiwan)
 - *Journal of Family Violence*
 - *International Journal of Law, Crime, and Justice*
 - *Policing: An International Journal*

- Editorial board member:
 - *Journal of Family Violence* (SSCI, January, 2019-present)
 - *Journal of Criminology* (Taiwan) (2020-)
- Managing editor, *Asian Journal of Criminology*, September, 2008-September, 2015
- Executive board member and treasurer, Asian Criminological Society, 2009-present
- Member, American Society of Criminology (ASC), USA
- Member and general assembly chair, Macao Society of Criminology (MSC), Macau, 2009-2019
- Grant Reviewer, Nebraska Crime Commission: *2006 Federal/2007 State Juvenile Justice Grant*, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA, February 2007
- Technical support to the Inmate Grievance Database of Omaha county jail, Nebraska, USA, 2006-2007